Quality relationships cannot be forced; they occur naturally. Mentors need to realize that relationships will happen over time; some will develop quickly while others may take a while to establish. Ongoing positive, solution-oriented communication and outreach to students influences the relationship.

**Confidentiality**
Confidentiality is absolutely critical for establishing trust. Students will not trust their mentor unless they believe that the mentor is trustworthy. Mentors discuss confidentiality with the student. They abide by the principle of who “needs to know.” It is important to note that mentors are mandated reporters. Should it be necessary for mentors to report a situation, they would explain the circumstance to the student.

**Relationship-Building Characteristics**
The following set of characteristics describes how Check & Connect mentors build these trusting relationships:

**Acceptance and accountability**
Mentors are nonjudgmental and use non-blaming communication. They accept the student where they are. There is no attempt to “fix the student.” Rather, the focus is on improving the educational performance of the student. Mentors accept students, but do not necessarily condone their behavior. They hold students accountable for their actions using a problem solving dialogue and action planning. Mentors clearly articulate expectations for student behavior and model them via follow-through with the student.

**Commitment and persistence**
Mentors realize that trusting relationships require hanging in there with the student — even when the student’s behavior is not changing or the student seems directionless. Mentors do not give up; they continue to problem solve, develop action plans, and communicate with the student. Persistence is integral to the relationship.

**Role modeling**
Quite simply, the mentor models the desired behavior for the student. In particular, mentors model how to problem solve. They remain calm and professional, talk through situations, and use think-aloud procedures for both academic and behavioral concerns. Mentors model optimism — there is a way to figure this situation out and to advance the student toward greater productivity in the school setting.
Relationship-Building Tips

The first few conversations with your mentees are all about building trust with the student and establishing a positive relationship.

- Rather than providing a script for the conversation, these conversation starters below are just ideas for getting to know your students and to spark a conversation.

- You need not stick to the questions provided or get to all questions. Try to keep the conversation flowing naturally, and if the student wants to talk more about a particular topic, spend some time exploring that subject with them.

- Provide as much information about yourself as you are comfortable sharing. If you ask a student a question, be prepared to answer it yourself. Establish the two-way nature of the relationship early on.

- Keep conversations positive, particularly the first few times you talk with a student.

- It’s OK to get to challenges the student faces, but don’t allow rumination on these challenges. Establish a positive, optimistic tone from the beginning.
# Relationship-Building Conversation Starters

## Conversations about interests

- What do you like to do in your free time?
- What are some of your hobbies?
- What extracurricular activities are you involved in, in school or outside of school?
- What books do you like?
- What music do you like?
- What television shows or movies do you like?
- What are you good at? What are your talents? (Be sure to prompt students if they aren’t providing any ideas.) Are they good at art? Music? Sports? Making friends? Video games?

## Conversations about Check & Connect

Within the first conversation, share information about Check & Connect:

“I work with a program called Check & Connect. Check & Connect is a program that will help you have a good school year. I will meet individually with you once a week at school. In these meetings we’ll discuss your attendance and academic progress. For areas of concern, we’ll problem solve together and help you get the resources or services you need to help you be successful. I will work with you regularly for the entire school year. Do you have any questions about Check & Connect?”

Answer the student’s questions.

## Conversations about goals and expectations

- What do you want to do after high school?
- What do you want to do for a career?
- What do you do well?
- What do you wish you could do better?
- What people in your life can you turn to when you need help?
- What would make this the best school year yet?
- What concerns do you have about [10th] grade?

## Conversations about school

- What is your favorite subject or class?
- What subject or class are you best at?
- What is something you like about school?
- What is a positive school memory you have?
- Which school year was your best? Why?
- Who is/was your favorite teacher and why?
- What is difficult for you at school?
- What are some challenges you’ve encountered in the past at school?
- What would you change about school if you could?

Check & Connect is a comprehensive student engagement intervention developed at the Institute on Community Integration, University of Minnesota, and implemented by schools nationwide. Learn more at [checkandconnect.umn.edu](http://checkandconnect.umn.edu).

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